

According to Regulation (EC) No 1907/2006

According to Regulation (EC) No 2020/878

# Chlorosulfonic acid

Version number: 3  
 Issued: 2024-01-26  
 Replaces SDS: 2021-02-15



## SECTION 1: Identification of the substance/mixture and of the company/undertaking

### 1.1. Product identifier

**Trade name**

Chlorosulfonic acid

**CAS number**

7790-94-5

**EC number**

232-234-6

**Synonyms**

Chlorosulphuric acid

### 1.2. Relevant identified uses of the substance or mixture and uses advised against

**Relevant identified uses**

Research and development. Laboratory Chemicals. Manufacture of substances.

**Not suitable for use in**

Not suitable for human consumption or veterinary purposes.

### 1.3. Details of the supplier of the safety data sheet

**Supplier**

Molekula Group

**Address**

Molekula Ltd, Lingfield Way, Darlington,  
 DL1 4XX Darlington  
 United Kingdom

**Telephone**

+44 (0) 3302 000 333

**Email**

info@molekula.com

**Web site**

www.molekula.com

**Contact person**

Kevin Banks

**Email**

+44 (0) 7769276927

### 1.4. Emergency telephone number

**Poison center/Additional emergency number**

0344 892 0111 - National Poisons Information Service (Newcastle Centre)

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## SECTION 2: Hazards identification

### 2.1. Classification of the substance or mixture

Classification according to Regulation (EC) No 1272/2008

#### Classification

Skin corrosion, hazard category 1A

Acute toxicity, inhalation, hazard category 1

Specific Target Organ Toxicity — Single exposure, hazard category 3

#### Hazard statements

H314, H330, H335

#### Supplemental hazard statements

EUH014

### 2.2. Label elements

Labelling according to Regulation (EC) No 1272/2008

#### Hazard pictograms



#### Signal word

Danger

#### Hazard statements

H314 Causes severe skin burns and eye damage.

H330 Fatal if inhaled.

H335 May cause respiratory irritation.

#### Supplemental hazard statements

EUH014 Reacts violently with water.

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## **Precautionary statements**

P202 Do not handle until all safety precautions have been read and understood.  
 P261 Avoid breathing dust/fumes/gas/mist/vapours/spray.  
 P262 Do not get in eyes, on skin, or on clothing.  
 P264 Wash skin thoroughly after handling.  
 P270 Do not eat, drink or smoke when using this product.  
 P271 Use only outdoors or in a well-ventilated area.  
 P280 Wear protective gloves/protective clothing/eye protection/face protection.  
 P303 + P361 + P353 IF ON SKIN (or hair): Take off immediately all contaminated clothing. Rinse skin with water/shower.  
 P304 + P340 IF INHALED: Remove person to fresh air and keep comfortable for breathing.  
 P305 + P351 + P338 IF IN EYES: Rinse cautiously with water for several minutes. Remove contact lenses, if present and easy to do. Continue rinsing.  
 P310 Immediately call a POISON CENTER/doctor.  
 P314 Get medical advice/attention if you feel unwell.  
 P362 + P364 Take off contaminated clothing and wash it before reuse.  
 P403 + P233 Store in a well-ventilated place. Keep container tightly closed.  
 P405 Store locked up.  
 P501 Dispose of contents/container to local regulations.

## **2.3. Other hazards**

No data available

## **SECTION 3: Composition/information on ingredients**

### **3.2. Mixtures**

Chemical name	CAS No. EC No. REACH No. Index No.	Concentration	Classification	H-phrases M factor acute M factor chronic	Note
Chlorosulphonic Acid	7790-94-5 232-234-6 01-2119982405-32 016-017-00-1	100%	Skin Corr. 1A, Acute Tox. 2 - inhalation, STOT SE 3	H314, H330, H335, EUH014 - -	-

### **Molecular weight**

116.52

### **Substance additional information**

For the complete text of H- / EUH-statements mentioned in this section, see section 16.

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## SECTION 4: First aid measures

### 4.1. Description of first aid measures

IF exposed or concerned: Get medical advice/attention. First aiders/ medical personnel need to protect themselves. Show this Safety Data Sheet (SDS) to medical personnel.

#### Inhalation

Toxic if inhaled. IF INHALED: Remove person to fresh air and keep comfortable for breathing. Immediately call a POISON CENTER/doctor. If breathing stops, provide artificial respiration. For breathing difficulties oxygen may be necessary.

#### Skin contact

In case of skin contact: IF ON SKIN (or hair): Take off immediately all contaminated clothing. Rinse skin with water [or shower]. Immediately call a POISON CENTER/doctor. The casualty should be transferred to hospital for further treatment.

#### Eye contact

Remove contact lenses if present. Rinse eyes with water. Continue to rinse for at least 15 minutes and seek medical attention.

#### Ingestion

IF SWALLOWED: give water to drink (two glasses at most). Seek medical advice immediately. In exceptional cases only, if medical care is not available within one hour, induce vomiting (only if the persons are fully conscious and awake).

#### Information for doctors

No data available.

### 4.2. Most important symptoms and effects, both acute and delayed

The severity of the symptoms described will vary dependant of the concentration and the length of exposure. See section 11 for more detailed information on health effects and symptoms.

#### Inhalation

Single exposure may cause the following adverse effects: Difficulty in breathing. Unconsciousness, possibly death.

#### Skin contact

Single exposure may cause the following adverse effects: Unconsciousness, possibly death.

#### Eye contact

Single exposure may cause the following adverse effects: Severe irritation. Unconsciousness, possibly death.

#### Ingestion

Single exposure may cause the following adverse effects: Severe abdominal pain. May cause severe internal injury. Unconsciousness, possibly death.

### 4.3. Indication of any immediate medical attention and special treatment needed

Treat symptomatically. No special treatment requirement.

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## SECTION 5: Firefighting measures

### 5.1. Extinguishing media

#### Suitable extinguishing media

In case of fire: Use foam, carbon dioxide, dry powder or water fog to extinguish.

#### Unsuitable extinguishing media

No specific fire fighting procedure given.

### 5.2. Special hazards arising from the substance or mixture

Specific hazards: Toxic.

Thermal decomposition or combustion may liberate carbon oxides and other toxic gases or vapours.

Sulphur oxides

Hydrogen Chloride gas

Not combustible.

Avoid contact with: Water.

Ambient fire may liberate hazardous vapours.

### 5.3. Advice for firefighters

#### Special protective equipment for fire-fighters

Evacuate area. Avoid breathing gas, fume, vapours or spray. Cool containers exposed to heat with water spray and remove container, if no risk is involved.

## SECTION 6: Accidental release measures

### 6.1. Personal precautions, protective equipment and emergency procedures

Avoid breathing dust/fume/gas/mist/vapours/spray. Provide adequate ventilation. Avoid contact with skin and eyes. Avoid dust formation. For personal protection, see section 8.

### 6.2. Environmental precautions

Avoid discharge into drains, water courses or onto the ground.

### 6.3. Methods and material for containment and cleaning up

Collect spillage with shovel, broom or the like and reuse, if possible. Dispose of large amounts of spillage/waste according to agreement with local authorities.

### 6.4. Reference to other sections

For personal protection, see section 8. For waste disposal, see section 13.

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## SECTION 7: Handling and storage

### 7.1. Precautions for safe handling

#### Preventive handling precautions

For precautions see section 2.2. Do not handle until all safety precautions have been read and understood. Do not handle broken packages without protective equipment. This product is toxic. Keep containers tightly closed. Immediate first aid is necessary. Wear protective clothing, gloves, eye and face protection. Avoid contact with skin and eyes. Do not breathe dust/fume/gas/mist/vapours/spray. Avoid ingestion and inhalation. Keep away from food, drink and animal feeding stuffs. Do not eat, drink or smoke when using this product. Do not reuse empty containers.

#### General hygiene

Observe good chemical hygiene practices. Remove contaminated clothing immediately and wash skin with soap and water. Remove contaminated clothing and launder thoroughly before re-use. Wash skin thoroughly after handling.

### 7.2. Conditions for safe storage, including any incompatibilities

Store at room temperature. Store in a dry place. Store in a closed container.

Storage class : Toxic storage.

Keep away from: Water

Keep away from: Metals.

### 7.3. Specific end use(s)

No specific usage precautions noted.

## SECTION 8: Exposure controls/personal protection

### 8.1. Control parameters

#### Exposure limits

TWA. 1mg/m3. UK. EH40. WEL = Workplace Exposure Limit.

### 8.2. Exposure controls

#### Personal Protective Equipment Symbols



#### Eye / face protection

Wear eye protection.

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## Hand protection

Wear protective gloves. Recommended gloves: Viton rubber (fluor rubber).

Glove Thickness: 0.7mm

Breakthrough time: 8 hours

Always inspect gloves before use. If signs of wear and tear are noticed then the gloves should be replaced.

No specific hygiene procedures noted, but good personal hygiene practices are always advisable, especially when working with chemicals. Wash contaminated skin thoroughly after handling.

## Other skin protection

Wash skin thoroughly after handling.

## Respiratory protection

Provide adequate ventilation. If ventilation is insufficient, suitable respiratory protection must be provided.

## Environmental exposure controls

Avoid discharge into drains.

## SECTION 9: Physical and chemical properties

### 9.1. Information on basic physical and chemical properties

#### Physical state

Liquid

#### Colour

Light yellow

#### Odour

Pungent.

#### Melting point / freezing point

-80 °C

#### Boiling point or initial boiling point and boiling range

151 - 152 °C

#### Flammability

No data available

#### Lower and upper explosion limit

No data available

#### Flash point

No data available

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## Auto-ignition temperature

No data available

## Decomposition temperature

No data available

## pH

< 1

## Kinematic viscosity

No data available

## Solubility

No data available

## Partition coefficient n-octanol/water

No data available

## Vapour pressure

1.47 hPa

## Density and/or relative density

1.753 g/cm<sup>3</sup>

## Relative vapour density

No data available

## Particle characteristics

No data available

## 9.2. Other information

No data available

## SECTION 10: Stability and reactivity

### 10.1. Reactivity

Reacts violently with water.

### 10.2. Chemical stability

Stable under the prescribed storage conditions. Moisture Sensitive.

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## 10.3. Possibility of hazardous reactions

Violent reactions possible with:

Alcohols

Ketones.

Organic nitro compounds.

Sulphuric acid (H<sub>2</sub>SO<sub>4</sub>).

n-heptane

Acetic acid.

Powdered metal.

Acids

Risk of explosion with:

Water

Alkalines

Phosphorus.

## 10.4. Conditions to avoid

Moisture.

## 10.5. Incompatible materials

Acids Bases. Alcohols Amines. Powdered metal. Butyl rubber.

## 10.6. Hazardous decomposition products

See section 5.

## SECTION 11: Toxicological information

### 11.1. Information on hazard classes as defined in Regulation (EC) No 1272/2008

#### Acute toxicity

Product / Substance name CAS / EC no.	Dose descriptor	Value / Dose	Duration of exposure	Test animals
Chlorosulphonic Acid 7790-94-5 / 232-234-6	LC50	38.5 mg/m <sup>3</sup>	4 hours	Rat

#### Skin corrosion/irritation

Product / Substance name CAS / EC no.	Result
Chlorosulphonic Acid 7790-94-5 / 232-234-6	Causes skin burns.

#### Serious eye damage/irritation

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Product / Substance name CAS / EC no.	Result
Chlorosulphonic Acid 7790-94-5 / 232-234-6	Causes serious eye damage.

## STOT-single exposure

Product / Substance name CAS / EC no.	Exposure route	Result
Chlorosulphonic Acid 7790-94-5 / 232-234-6	Inhalation	May cause respiratory irritation.

## Aspiration hazard

Based on available data, the classification criteria are not met.

## 11.2. Information on other hazards

No data available

## SECTION 12: Ecological information

### 12.1. Toxicity

#### Acute algae toxicity

Product / Substance name CAS / EC no.	Measurement type	Value / Result	Duration of exposure	Species
Chlorosulphonic Acid 7790-94-5 / 232-234-6	ErC50	23.2 mg/l	72 hours	Desmodesmus subspicatus (green algae)

### 12.2. Persistence and degradability

No data available

### 12.3. Bioaccumulative potential

No data available

### 12.4. Mobility in soil

No data available

### 12.5. Results of PBT and vPvB assessment

No data available

### 12.6. Endocrine disrupting properties

This product does not contain any known or suspected endocrine disruptors.

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## 12.7. Other adverse effects

No data available

## SECTION 13: Disposal considerations

### 13.1. Waste treatment methods

#### Disposal considerations

Dispose of contents/container in accordance with local/regional/national/international regulations.

## SECTION 14: Transport information

### 14.1. UN number

1754

### 14.2. UN proper shipping name

#### ADR / RID / ADN proper shipping name

CHLOROSULPHONIC ACID (with or without sulphur trioxide)

#### IMDG proper shipping name

CHLOROSULPHONIC ACID (with or without sulphur trioxide)

#### IATA proper shipping name

Chlorosulphonic acid (with or without sulphur trioxide)

### 14.3. Transport hazard class(es)

#### Label

ADR/RID/ADN



8

IMDG



8

#### ADR / RID Class

8

#### ADR / RID Classification code

C1

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## ADR / RID hazard identification number

X88

## IMDG Class

8

## IATA Class

8

## ADN Class

8

## ADN Class Code

CJ

### 14.4. Packing group

ADR / RID / ADN: I

IMDG: I

IATA: I

### 14.5. Environmental hazards

#### IMDG EmS

F-A, S-B

### 14.6. Special precautions for user

Tunnel restriction code: E

Transport category: 1

### 14.7. Maritime transport in bulk according to IMO instruments

Not applicable

## SECTION 15: Regulatory information

### 15.1 Safety, health and environmental regulations/legislation specific for the substance or mixture

#### EU regulations

This material safety data sheet complies with the requirements of Regulation (EC) No. 1907/2006.

This material safety data sheet complies with the requirements of Regulation (EU) 2020/878.

#### National regulations

Directive: 2012/18/EU: H1 ACUTE TOXIC

O1 OTHER HAZARDS

### 15.2. Chemical safety assessment

No chemical safety assessment has been carried out.

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## SECTION 16: Other information

### Phrase meaning

Skin Corr. 1A - Skin corrosion, hazard category 1A

Acute Tox. 1 - inhalation - Acute toxicity, inhalation, hazard category 1

STOT SE 3 - Specific Target Organ Toxicity — Single exposure, hazard category 3

Acute Tox. 2 - inhalation - Acute toxicity, inhalation, hazard category 2

H314 Causes severe skin burns and eye damage.

H330 Fatal if inhaled.

H335 May cause respiratory irritation.

EUH014 Reacts violently with water.