Tetraethylammonium bromide



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SECTION 1: Identification of the substance/mixture and of the company/undertaking

1.1. Product identifier

Trade name

Tetraethylammonium bromide

CAS number

71-91-0

EC number

200-769-4

Synonyms

TEAB

1.2. Relevant identified uses of the substance or mixture and uses advised against Relevant identified uses

Research and development. Laboratory Chemicals. Manufacture of substances.

Not suitable for use in

Not suitable for human consumption or veterinary purposes.

1.3. Details of the supplier of the safety data sheet

Supplier

Molekula Group

Address

Molekula Ltd, Lingfield Way, Darlington, DL1 4XX Darlington United Kingdom

Telephone

+44 (0) 3302 000 333

Email

info@molekula.com

Web site

www.molekula.com

Contact person

Kevin Banks

<u>Email</u>

+44 (0) 7769276927

1.4. Emergency telephone number

Poison center/Additional emergency number

0344 892 0111 - National Poisons Information Service (Newcastle Centre)

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SECTION 2: Hazards identification

2.1. Classification of the substance or mixture

Classification according to Regulation (EC) No 1272/2008

Classification

Acute toxicity, oral, hazard category 5
Hazardous to the aquatic environment — Chronic hazard category 3
Specific Target Organ Toxicity — Single exposure, hazard category 3
Skin irritation, hazard category 2
Eye irritation, hazard category 2

Hazard statements

H303, H315, H319, H335, H412

2.2. Label elements

Labelling according to Regulation (EC) No 1272/2008

Hazard pictograms



Signal word

Warning

Hazard statements

H303 May be harmful if swallowed.

H315 Causes skin irritation.

H319 Causes serious eye irritation.

H335 May cause respiratory irritation.

H412 Harmful to aquatic life with long lasting effects.

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Precautionary statements

P202 Do not handle until all safety precautions have been read and understood.

P261 Avoid breathing dust/fumes/gas/mist/vapours/spray.

P264 Wash skin thoroughly after handling.

P271 Use only outdoors or in a well-ventilated area.

P273 Avoid release to the environment.

P280 Wear protective gloves/protective clothing/eye protection/face protection.

P301 + P330 + P331 IF SWALLOWED: rinse mouth. Do NOT induce vomiting.

P303 + P361 + P353 IF ON SKIN (or hair): Take off immediately all contaminated clothing. Rinse skin with water/shower.

P304 + P340 IF INHALED: Remove person to fresh air and keep comfortable for breathing.

P305 + P351 + P338 IF IN EYES: Rinse cautiously with water for several minutes. Remove contact

lenses, if present and easy to do. Continue rinsing.

P310 Immediately call a POISON CENTER/doctor.

P321 Specific treatment (see on this label).

P362 + P364 Take off contaminated clothing and wash it before reuse.

P403 + P233 Store in a well-ventilated place. Keep container tightly closed.

P405 Store locked up.

P501 Dispose of contents/container to local regulations.

2.3. Other hazards

No data available

SECTION 3: Composition/information on ingredients

3.2. Mixtures

Chemical name	CAS No. EC No. REACH No. Index No.	Concentration	Classification	H-phrase M factor acute M factor chronic	Note
Tetraethylammonium bromide	71-91-0 200-769-4 -	100%	Acute Tox. 5 - oral, Eye Irrit. 2, Aquatic Chronic 3, STOT SE 3, Skin Corr. 1	H303, H315, H319, H335, H412 -	-

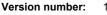
Molecular weight

210.16

Substance additional information

For the complete text of H- / EUH-statements mentioned in this section, see section 16.

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SECTION 4: First aid measures

4.1. Description of first aid measures

Get medical attention if any discomfort continues. Show this Safety Data Sheet (SDS) to medical personnel.

Inhalation

IF INHALED: Remove person to fresh air and keep comfortable for breathing. In case of persistent throat irritation or coughing: Seek medical attention and bring these instructions.

Skin contact

IF ON SKIN: Wash with plenty of water. Continue to rinse for at least 15 minutes and seek medical attention. Get medical advice/attention if you feel unwell.

Eye contact

Remove contact lenses if present. Rinse eyes with water. Continue to rinse for at least 15 minutes and seek medical attention.

Ingestion

IF SWALLOWED: Rinse mouth. Do NOT induce vomiting. Get medical advice/attention if you feel unwell.

Information for doctors

First aiders/ medical personnel need to protect themselves.

4.2. Most important symptoms and effects, both acute and delayed

The severity of the symptoms described will vary dependant of the concentration and the length of exposure.

Inhalation

Single exposure may cause the following adverse effects: Upper respiratory irritation. Difficulty in breathing.

Skin contact

Single exposure may cause the following adverse effects: Severe skin irritation.

Eye contact

Single exposure may cause the following adverse effects: Severe irritation.

Ingestion

Single exposure may cause the following adverse effects: Severe abdominal pain. Nausea, vomiting.

4.3. Indication of any immediate medical attention and special treatment needed

Treat symptomatically. No special treatment requirement.

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SECTION 5: Firefighting measures

5.1. Extinguishing media

Suitable extinguishing media

In case of fire: Use foam, carbon dioxide, dry powder or water fog to extinguish.

Unsuitable extinguishing media

No specific fire fighting procedure given.

5.2. Special hazards arising from the substance or mixture

Specific hazards: Combustible.

Thermal decomposition or combustion may liberate carbon oxides and other toxic gases or vapours.

Carbon monoxide (CO). Carbon dioxide (CO2).

Nitrous gases (NOx).

Hydrogen bromide gas

Vapours are heavier than air and may spread near ground to sources of ignition.

Forms explosive mixtures with air on intense heating.

Development of hazardous combustion gases or vapours possible in the event of fire.

5.3. Advice for firefighters

Special protective equipment for fire-fighters

Evacuate area. Avoid breathing gas, fume, vapours or spray. Cool containers exposed to heat with water spray and remove container, if no risk is involved.

SECTION 6: Accidental release measures

6.1. Personal precautions, protective equipment and emergency procedures

Avoid breathing dust/fume/gas/mist/vapours/spray. Provide adequate ventilation. Avoid contact with skin and eyes. For personal protection, see section 8.

6.2. Environmental precautions

Avoid discharge into drains, water courses or onto the ground.

6.3. Methods and material for containment and cleaning up

Collect spillage with shovel, broom or the like and reuse, if possible. Dispose of large amounts of spillage/waste according to agreement with local authorities.

6.4. Reference to other sections

For personal protection, see section 8. For waste disposal, see section 13.

SECTION 7: Handling and storage

7.1. Precautions for safe handling

Preventive handling precautions

For precautions see section 2.2. Wear protective clothing, gloves, eye and face protection. Avoid contact with skin and eyes. Do not breathe dust/fume/gas/mist/vapours/spray. Avoid ingestion and inhalation.

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General hygiene

Observe good chemical hygiene practices. Keep away from food, drink and animal feeding stuffs. Do not eat, drink or smoke when using this product. Remove contaminated clothing and launder thoroughly before re-use. Wash skin thoroughly after handling.

7.2. Conditions for safe storage, including any incompatibilities

Store at ambient temperature. Store in a dry place. Store in a closed container. Strongly hygroscopic. Store under inert gas. Protect from moisture.

7.3. Specific end use(s)

No specific usage precautions noted.

SECTION 8: Exposure controls/personal protection

8.1. Control parameters

DNEL/DMEL

Product/Substance name (CAS No./EC No.)	Type	Exposure	Value	Population	Effects
Tetraethylammonium bromide (71-91-0/200-769-4)	DNEL	Chronic (long term) Dermal	3.5 mg/kg bw/day	Workers	Systemic
Tetraethylammonium bromide (71-91-0/200-769-4)	DNEL	Chronic (long term) Inhalation	12.3 mg/m³	Workers	Systemic

PNEC/PEC

Product/Substance name (CAS No./EC No.)	Туре	Environmental compartment	Value
Tetraethylammonium bromide (71-91-0/200-769-4)	PNEC	Freshwater	65.6 µg/l
Tetraethylammonium bromide (71-91-0/200-769-4)	PNEC	Sediment (freshwater)	0.348 mg/kg dwt
Tetraethylammonium bromide (71-91-0/200-769-4)	PNEC	Intermittent releases	0.656 mg/l
Tetraethylammonium bromide (71-91-0/200-769-4)	PNEC	Sewage Treatment Plant	28.4 mg/l
Tetraethylammonium bromide (71-91-0/200-769-4)	PNEC	Soil	31.1 µg/kg soil dry weight
Tetraethylammonium bromide (71-91-0/200-769-4)	PNEC	Marine water	6.56 µg/l
Tetraethylammonium bromide (71-91-0/200-769-4)	PNEC	Sediment (marine water)	34.8 µg/kg

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Product/Substance name (CAS No./EC No.)	Туре	Environmental compartment	Value
Tetraethylammonium bromide (71-91-0/200-769-4)	PNEC	Intermittent releases (marine water)	65.5 μg/l

8.2. Exposure controls

Personal Protective Equipment Symbols













Eye / face protection

Wear eye protection.

Hand protection

Wear protective gloves. Recommended gloves: Nitrile.

Glove Thickness: 0.11mm Breakthrough time: 8 hours

Always inspect gloves before use. If signs of wear and tear are noticed then the gloves should be replaced.

No specific hygiene procedures noted, but good personal hygiene practices are always advisable, especially when working with chemicals. Wash contaminated skin thoroughly after handling.

Other skin protection

Wash skin thoroughly after handling.

Respiratory protection

Provide adequate ventilation. If ventilation is insufficient, suitable respiratory protection must be provided.

Environmental exposure controls

Avoid discharge into drains.

SECTION 9: Physical and chemical properties

9.1. Information on basic physical and chemical properties Physical state

Solid

<u>Colour</u>

Cream.

Odour

Odourless.

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Melting point / freezing point

285 °C

Boiling point or initial boiling point and boiling range

310 °C

Flammability

No data available

Lower and upper explosion limit

No data available

Flash point

183 °C

Method

CC (Closed cup).

Auto-ignition temperature

No data available

Decomposition temperature

No data available

<u>pH</u>

6.14 - 6.5

Kinematic viscosity

No data available

Solubility

16.928 g/l

Partition coefficient n-octanol/water

No data available

Vapour pressure

< 1 hPa

Density and/or relative density

1.397 g/cm³

Relative vapour density

No data available

Particle characteristics

No data available

9.2. Other information

No data available

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SECTION 10: Stability and reactivity

10.1. Reactivity

Forms explosive mixtures with air on intense heating.

15 (approx) Kelvin below the flash point is to be rated as critical.

The following applies in general to flammable organic substances and mixtures: when finely distributed, the risk of a dust explosion may be assumed.

10.2. Chemical stability

Stable under the prescribed storage conditions.

10.3. Possibility of hazardous reactions

Caution! In contact with nitrites, nitrates, nitrous acid possible liberation of nitrosamines!

Violent reactions possible with:

oxidising agents

Alkalines

10.4. Conditions to avoid

strong heating

10.5. Incompatible materials

Strong oxidising agents.

10.6. Hazardous decomposition products

See section 5.

SECTION 11: Toxicological information

11.1. Information on hazard classes as defined in Regulation (EC) No 1272/2008 Acute toxicity

Product / Substance name CAS / EC no.	Dose descriptor	Value / Dose	Exposure route	Test animals
Tetraethylammonium bromide 71-91-0 / 200-769-4	LD50	2500 mg/kg	Oral	Rat
Tetraethylammonium bromide 71-91-0 / 200-769-4	LD50	>2000 mg/kg	Dermal	Rat

Skin corrosion/irritation

Product / Substance name CAS / EC no.	Result	Duration of exposure	Species
Tetraethylammonium bromide	No skin irritation.	4 hours	Rabbit

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Product / Substance name CAS / EC no.	Result	Duration of exposure	Species
71-91-0 / 200-769-4			

Serious eye damage/irritation

Product / Substance name CAS / EC no.	Result	Species
Tetraethylammonium bromide 71-91-0 / 200-769-4	No eye irritation.	Rabbit

Respiratory or skin sensitisation

Product / Substance name CAS / EC no.	Result	Species	Method / Guideline
Tetraethylammonium bromide 71-91-0 / 200-769-4	Negative.	Guinea Pig	Buehler test:

Germ cell mutagenicity

Product / Substance name CAS / EC no.	Result	Metabolic activation / Exposure	Species	Method / Guideline
Tetraethylammonium bromide 71-91-0 / 200-769-4	Negative.	with and without meta- bolic activation	Salmonella typhimurium	Ames test

Aspiration hazard

Based on available data, the classification criteria are not met.

11.2. Information on other hazards

No data available

SECTION 12: Ecological information

12.1. Toxicity

Acute fish toxicity

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Product / Substance name CAS / EC no.	Measurement type	Value / Result	Duration of exposure	Species
Tetraethylammonium bromide 71-91-0 / 200-769-4	LC50	>100 mg/l	96 hours	Brachydanio rerio (Zebra Fish)

Acute algae toxicity

Product / Substance name CAS / EC no.	Measurement type	Value / Result	Duration of exposure	Species
Tetraethylammonium bromide 71-91-0 / 200-769-4	ErC50	>200 mg/l	72 hours	Chlorella vulgaris

Acute crustacean toxicity

Product / Substance name CAS / EC no.	Measurement type	Value / Result	Duration of exposure	Species
Tetraethylammonium bromide 71-91-0 / 200-769-4	EC50	65.6 mg/l	48 hours	Daphnia magna

12.2. Persistence and degradability <u>Persistence and degradability</u>

Product / Substance name CAS / EC no.	Type of test	Duration	Result	Degradation
Tetraethylammonium bromide 71-91-0 / 200-769-4	aerobic	28 days	22.4%	Inherently biodegradable.

12.3. Bioaccumulative potential

No data available

12.4. Mobility in soil

No data available

12.5. Results of PBT and vPvB assessment

No data available

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12.6. Endocrine disrupting properties

This product does not contain any known or suspected endocrine disruptors.

12.7. Other adverse effects

No data available

SECTION 13: Disposal considerations

13.1. Waste treatment methods

Disposal considerations

Dispose of contents/container in accordance with local/regional/national/international regulations.

SECTION 14: Transport information

14.1. UN number

Not applicable

14.2. UN proper shipping name

Not applicable

14.3. Transport hazard class(es)

Not applicable

14.4. Packing group

Not applicable

14.5. Environmental hazards

Not applicable

14.6. Special precautions for user

Not applicable

14.7. Maritime transport in bulk according to IMO instruments

Not applicable

SECTION 15: Regulatory information

15.1 Safety, health and environmental regulations/legislation specific for the substance or mixture <u>EU regulations</u>

This material safety data sheet complies with the requirements of Regulation (EC) No. 1907/2006. This material safety data sheet complies with the requirements of Regulation (EU) 2020/878.

National regulations

No data available

15.2. Chemical safety assessment

No data available

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SECTION 16: Other information

Phrase meaning

Acute Tox. 5 - oral - Acute toxicity, oral, hazard category 5

Aquatic Chronic 3 - Hazardous to the aquatic environment — Chronic hazard category 3

STOT SE 3 - Specific Target Organ Toxicity — Single exposure, hazard category 3

Skin Irrit. 2 - Skin irritation, hazard category 2

Eye Irrit. 2 - Eye irritation, hazard category 2

Skin Corr. 1 - Skin corrosion, hazard category 1

H303 May be harmful if swallowed.

H315 Causes skin irritation.

H319 Causes serious eye irritation.

H335 May cause respiratory irritation.

H412 Harmful to aquatic life with long lasting effects.