Valeric acid

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SECTION 1: Identification of the substance/mixture and of the company/undertaking

1.1. Product identifier

Trade name Valeric acid

CAS number 109-52-4

EC number 203-677-2

Synonyms

Pentanoic acid

1.2. Relevant identified uses of the substance or mixture and uses advised against **Relevant identified uses** Research and development.

Not suitable for use in

Not suitable for human consumption or veterinary purposes.

1.3. Details of the supplier of the safety data sheet

Supplier Molekula Group

Street address Molekula Ltd, Lingfield Way, Darlington, **DL1 4XX Darlington** United Kingdom

Telephone +44 (0) 3302 000 333

Email info@molekula.com

Web site www.molekula.com

Contact person **Kevin Banks**

Email address +44 (0) 7769276927

1.4. Emergency telephone number Poison center/Additional emergency number 0344 892 0111 - National Poisons Information Service (Newcastle Centre)

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SECTION 2: Hazards identification

2.1. Classification of the substance or mixture

Classification according to Regulation (EC) No 1272/2008

Classification

Hazardous to the aquatic environment — Chronic hazard category 3 Skin corrosion, hazard category 1B

Hazard statements

H314, H412

2.2. Label elements

Labelling according to Regulation (EC) No 1272/2008

Hazard pictograms



Signal word

Danger

Hazard statements

H314 Causes severe skin burns and eye damage. H412 Harmful to aquatic life with long lasting effects.

Precautionary statements

P202 Do not handle until all safety precautions have been read and understood.

P233 Keep container tightly closed.

P260 Do not breathe dust/fumes/gas/mist/vapours/spray.

P262 Do not get in eyes, on skin, or on clothing.

P264 Wash skin thoroughly after handling.

P270 Do not eat, drink or smoke when using this product.

P271 Use only outdoors or in a well-ventilated area.

P273 Avoid release to the environment.

P280 Wear protective gloves/protective clothing/eye protection/face protection.

P303 + P361 + P353 IF ON SKIN (or hair): Take off immediately all contaminated clothing. Rinse skin with water/shower.

P314 Get medical advice/attention if you feel unwell.

P332 + P313 If skin irritation occurs: Get medical advice/attention.

P362 + P364 Take off contaminated clothing and wash it before reuse.

P403 Store in a well-ventilated place.

P405 Store locked up.

P501 Dispose of contents/container to local regulations.

2.3. Other hazards

No data available

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SECTION 3: Composition/information on ingredients

3.2. Mixtures

Chemical name	CAS No. EC No. REACH No. Index No.	Concentration	Classification	H-phrase M factor acute M factor chronic	Note
valeric acid	109-52-4 203-677-2 01-2119448010-56 607-143-00-3	100%	Skin Corr. 1B, Aquatic Chronic 3	H314, H412 - -	-

Molecular weight

102.13

Substance additional information

For the complete text of H- / EUH-statements mentioned in this section, see section 16.

SECTION 4: First aid measures

4.1. Description of first aid measures

IF exposed or concerned: Get medical advice/attention. First aiders/ medical personnel need to protect themselves. Show this Safety Data Sheet (SDS) to medical personnel.

Inhalation

IF INHALED: Remove person to fresh air and keep comfortable for breathing. Immediately call a POISON CENTER/doctor. If breathing stops, provide artificial respiration. For breathing difficulties oxygen may be necessary.

Skin contact

IF ON SKIN (or hair): Take off immediately all contaminated clothing. Rinse skin with water [or shower]. Immediately call a POISON CENTER/doctor.

Eye contact

Remove contact lenses if present. Rinse eyes with water. Continue to rinse for at least 15 minutes and seek medical attention.

Ingestion

IF SWALLOWED: give water to drink (two glasses at most). Seek medical advice immediately. In exceptional cases only, if medical care is not available within one hour, induce vomiting (only if the persons are fully conscious and awake). Administer activated charcoal (20 - 40g in a 10% slurry) and consult a doctor as quickly as possible. Do not attempt to neutralise.

Information for doctors

No data available.

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4.2. Most important symptoms and effects, both acute and delayed

The severity of the symptoms described will vary dependant of the concentration and the length of exposure. Causes burns by all exposure routes.

See section 11 for more detailed information on health effects and symptoms.

Inhalation

Single exposure may cause the following adverse effects: Causes severe burns. Difficulty in breathing. Unconsciousness, possibly death.

Skin contact

Single exposure may cause the following adverse effects: Causes severe burns. Blistering may occur. May be absorbed in the body and cause dizziness, nausea and vomiting. Unconsciousness.

Eye contact

Single exposure may cause the following adverse effects: Causes serious eye damage.

Ingestion

Single exposure may cause the following adverse effects: Severe abdominal pain. May cause severe internal injury. Unconsciousness.

4.3. Indication of any immediate medical attention and special treatment needed

Treat symptomatically. Immediately call a POISON CENTER/doctor.

SECTION 5: Firefighting measures

5.1. Extinguishing media

Suitable extinguishing media

In case of fire: Use foam, carbon dioxide, dry powder or water fog to extinguish.

Unsuitable extinguishing media

No specific fire fighting procedure given.

5.2. Special hazards arising from the substance or mixture

Specific hazards: Corrosive.

Thermal decomposition or combustion may liberate carbon oxides and other toxic gases or vapours.

Carbon monoxide (CO). Carbon dioxide (CO2).

Combustible.

Vapours are heavier than air and may travel along the floor and in the bottom of containers. Forms explosive mixtures with air on intense heating.

Development of hazardous combustion gases or vapours possible in the event of fire.

5.3. Advice for firefighters

Special protective equipment for fire-fighters

Evacuate area. Avoid breathing gas, fume, vapours or spray. Prevent skin contact by maintaining a safe distance and by wearing suitable protective equipment/ clothing. Cool containers exposed to heat with water spray and remove container, if no risk is involved.

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SECTION 6: Accidental release measures

6.1. Personal precautions, protective equipment and emergency procedures

Do not breathe vapour/spray. Avoid contact with skin and eyes. For personal protection, see section 8.

In case of fire: Evacuate area. Fight fire remotely due to the risk of explosion. Keep away from heat and sources of ignition.

6.2. Environmental precautions

Avoid discharge into drains, water courses or onto the ground.

6.3. Methods and material for containment and cleaning up Collect with absorbent, non-combustible material into suitable containers.

6.4. Reference to other sections

For personal protection, see section 8. For waste disposal, see section 13.

SECTION 7: Handling and storage

7.1. Precautions for safe handling

Preventive handling precautions

Wear protective clothing, gloves, eye and face protection. Avoid contact with skin and eyes. Do not breathe dust/fume/gas/mist/vapours/spray. Avoid ingestion and inhalation. For precautions see section 2.2.

General hygiene

Observe good chemical hygiene practices. Keep away from food, drink and animal feeding stuffs. Do not eat, drink or smoke when using this product. Remove contaminated clothing and launder thoroughly before re-use. Wash skin thoroughly after handling.

7.2. Conditions for safe storage, including any incompatibilities

Store in a dry place. Store in a closed container. Store at ambient temperature.

7.3. Specific end use(s)

No specific usage precautions noted.

SECTION 8: Exposure controls/personal protection

8.1. Control parameters

No data available

8.2. Exposure controls

Personal Protective Equipment Symbols



Eye / face protection Wear eye protection.

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Hand protection

Wear protective gloves. Recommended gloves: Butyl rubber. Glove Thickness: 0.3mm Breakthrough time: 8 hours

Always inspect gloves before use. If signs of wear and tear are noticed then the gloves should be replaced.

No specific hygiene procedures noted, but good personal hygiene practices are always advisable, especially when working with chemicals. Wash contaminated skin thoroughly after handling.

Other skin protection

Wash skin thoroughly after handling.

Respiratory protection

Provide adequate ventilation. If ventilation is insufficient, suitable respiratory protection must be provided.

Environmental exposure controls

Avoid discharge into drains.

SECTION 9: Physical and chemical properties

9.1. Information on basic physical and chemical properties

<u>Physical state</u> Liquid

<u>Colour</u> Colourless.

<u>Odour</u> Stench

<u>Melting point / freezing point</u> -20 - -18 °C

Boiling point or initial boiling point and boiling range 110 - 111 °C

Flammability No data available

Lower and upper explosion limit 1.6 - 7.6 %

<u>Flash point</u> 89 °C Method CC (Closed cup).

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<u>Auto-ignition temperature</u> No data available

Decomposition temperature

No data available

<u>рН</u> 2.7

Kinematic viscosity No data available

<u>Solubility</u>

40 g/l

Partition coefficient n-octanol/water No data available

Vapour pressure

0.19 hPa

Density and/or relative density 0.939 g/cm³

Relative vapour density

No data available

Particle characteristics No data available

9.2. Other information

No data available

SECTION 10: Stability and reactivity

10.1. Reactivity

Forms explosive mixtures with air on intense heating. 15 (approx) Kelvin below the flash point is to be rated as critical.

10.2. Chemical stability

Stable under the prescribed storage conditions.

10.3. Possibility of hazardous reactions

Violent reactions possible with: Strong oxidising agents.

10.4. Conditions to avoid

strong heating

10.5. Incompatible materials

Strong oxidising agents.

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10.6. Hazardous decomposition products See section 5.

SECTION 11: Toxicological information

11.1. Information on hazard classes as defined in Regulation (EC) No 1272/2008 <u>Acute toxicity</u>

Product / Sub- stance name CAS / EC no.	Dose descriptor	Value / Dose	Exposure route	Duration of expos- ure	Test animals
valeric acid 109-52-4 / 203-677- 2	LD50	1290 mg/kg	Intravenous.	-	Mouse
valeric acid 109-52-4 / 203-677- 2	LD50	4600 mg/kg	Oral	-	Rat
valeric acid 109-52-4 / 203-677- 2	LD50	>2000 mg/kg	Dermal	-	Rat
valeric acid 109-52-4 / 203-677- 2	LD50	600 mg/kg	Oral	-	Mouse
valeric acid 109-52-4 / 203-677- 2	LD50	4100 mg/m3	Inhalation.	2 hours	Mouse
valeric acid 109-52-4 / 203-677- 2	LD50	3590 mg/kg	Intraperitoneal.	-	Mouse

Skin corrosion/irritation

Product / Substance name CAS / EC no.	Result	Species
valeric acid 109-52-4 / 203-677-2	CAUSES BURNS.	Rabbit

Serious eye damage/irritation

Product / Substance name CAS / EC no.	Result	Species
valeric acid 109-52-4 / 203-677-2	Corrosive.	Rabbit

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molekula

Germ cell mutagenicity

1

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Product / Sub- stance name CAS / EC no.	Result	Exposure route	Metabolic activa- tion / Exposure	Species	Method / Guideline
valeric acid 109-52-4 / 203-677- 2	Negative.	-	with and without metabolic activation	Salmonella typh- imurium	Ames test
valeric acid 109-52-4 / 203-677- 2	Negative.	Intraperitoneal.	-	Mouse	Micronucleus test

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Aspiration hazard

Based on available data, the classification criteria are not met.

11.2. Information on other hazards

No data available

SECTION 12: Ecological information

12.1. Toxicity

Acute fish toxicity

Product / Substance name CAS / EC no.	Measurement type	Value / Result	Duration of exposure	Species
valeric acid 109-52-4 / 203-677-2	LC50	77 mg/l	96 hours	Pimephales promelas (Fat-head Minnow)

Acute algae toxicity

Product / Substance name CAS / EC no.	Measurement type	Value / Result	Duration of exposure	Species
valeric acid 109-52-4 / 203-677-2	ErC50	29.3 mg/l	72 hours	Pseudokirchneriella sub- capitata (green algae)

Acute crustacean toxicity

Product / Substance name CAS / EC no.	Measurement type	Value / Result	Duration of exposure	Species
valeric acid 109-52-4 / 203-677-2	EC50	88.1 mg/l	48 hours	Daphnia magna

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- **12.2. Persistence and degradability** No data available
- **12.3. Bioaccumulative potential** No data available
- 12.4. Mobility in soil

No data available

- **12.5. Results of PBT and vPvB assessment** No data available
- **12.6. Endocrine disrupting properties** No data available
- 12.7. Other adverse effects

No data available

SECTION 13: Disposal considerations

13.1. Waste treatment methods

Disposal considerations

Dispose of contents/container in accordance with local/regional/national/international regulations.

SECTION 14: Transport information

14.1. UN number

3265

14.2. UN proper shipping name <u>ADR / RID / ADN proper shipping name</u> CORROSIVE LIQUID, ACIDIC, ORGANIC, N.O.S. (Valeric acid)

IMDG proper shipping name

CORROSIVE LIQUID, ACIDIC, ORGANIC, N.O.S. (Valeric acid)

IATA proper shipping name

Corrosive liquid, acidic, organic, n.o.s. (Valeric acid)

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14.3. Transport hazard class(es)

<u>Label</u> ADR/RID/ADN



IMDG



ΙΑΤΑ

CORROSIVE 8

<u>ADR / RID Class</u> 8

ADR / RID Classification code C3

ADR / RID hazard identification number 80

IMDG Class 8

IATA Class 8

<u>ADN Class</u> 8

ADN Class Code CJ

14.4. Packing group

adr / Rid / Adn: II IMDG: II IATA: II

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14.5. Environmental hazards

<u>IMDG EmS</u> F-A, S-B

- **14.6. Special precautions for user** Tunnel restriction code: E Transport category: 2
- 14.7. Maritime transport in bulk according to IMO instruments

IBC Instruction: IBC02

SECTION 15: Regulatory information

15.1 Safety, health and environmental regulations/legislation specific for the substance or mixture <u>EU regulations</u>

This material safety data sheet complies with the requirements of Regulation (EU) 2020/878.

National regulations

No data available

15.2. Chemical safety assessment

No chemical safety assessment has been carried out.

SECTION 16: Other information

Phrase meaning

Aquatic Chronic 3 - Hazardous to the aquatic environment — Chronic hazard category 3 Skin Corr. 1B - Skin corrosion, hazard category 1B H314 Causes severe skin burns and eye damage. H412 Harmful to aquatic life with long lasting effects.